

as the Congress may, from time to time, ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior; and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECTION 2.

1. The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law Jurisdiction and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states, between a state and citizens of another state, between citizens of different states, between citizens of the same state claiming land under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens, or subjects. (a.)

2. In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public minis- Supreme Court ters and consuls, and those in which a state shall be party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the Congress shall make.

3 The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeach- Jury Trial. ment, shall be by jury, and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the Congress may by law have directed.

4 C 241; 6 C 87, 1 W 304, 3 W 336; 6 W. 264; 1 P. 511; 2 P. 253, 12 P. 511, 13 P 315, 15 P 141, 16 P. 25, 7 H 1, 13 H 40; 18 H. 71, 331, 503, 517, 505, 20 H 1, 26, 84, 170, 176, 583 21 H. 506; 23 H. 235, 443, 484, 503, 505, 24 H. 66, 413, 415, 427, 435, 450.

SECTION 3.

1. Treason against the United States shall consist only Treason. in levying war against them, or in adhering to their ene-

(a) See Amendments, art 11.